



## Power Systems Engineering Research Center

### **Man-in-the-Middle Attacks on a Power Grid: Attack Mechanisms and Counter Measures**

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#### **Description**

A defining feature of a smart grid is its ability to adapt to changing operating conditions and contingencies by leveraging advanced sensing, communication, and networking capabilities. However, relying on networking for grid monitoring and real time operation comes with increasing security risks of cyber-attacks.

In this talk, we consider man-in-the-middle attacks on the power grid where an adversary manipulates analog and digital data with the goal of misleading the control center with an incorrect network topology and operating state. Two types of attacks are considered. The first type of attacks avoid detection by the control center and covertly change the system operating state. The second type of attacks openly attack the control center but hide the actual source of attack. We discuss the impacts of man-in-the-middle attacks on market operations and possible counter measures of such attacks.

#### **Biography**

Lang Tong is the Irwin and Joan Jacobs Professor in Engineering at Cornell University and the Cornell site director of the Power Systems Engineering Research Center (PSERC). He received the B.E. degree from Tsinghua University, Beijing, China, and PhD degree in EE from the University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame. He was a Postdoctoral Research Affiliate at the Information Systems Laboratory, Stanford University. Lang's research interests lie in the general areas of statistical inference, decisions, communications, and complex networks. His current research focuses on energy and power systems and related data analytics. He received the 2004

Best Paper Award from the IEEE Signal Processing Society, the 2004 Leonard G. Abraham Prize Paper Award from the IEEE Communications Society, and the 1993 Outstanding Young Author Award from the IEEE Circuits and Systems Society. He is also a coauthor of seven student paper awards. He is a Fellow of IEEE.

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**PSERC's Webinar Coordinator:** Venkataramana Ajjarapu, Iowa State University, [vajjarap@iastate.edu](mailto:vajjarap@iastate.edu).

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